



–

- Nanocapillary

2

μ

MIS 375233

NANOCAPILLARY

&

μ « μ » ,

μ μ

: University of Oxford, University of Antwerp, French National Centre for Scientific Research (CNRS), University of Alicante μ JJ X-Ray Danish Science Design. μ ,

, μ [NANOCAPILLARY®] μ

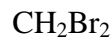
μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ . μ

μ .

μ 1 μ ,



– μ μ

Vycor® 7930

μ μ μ (SBA-15

& MCM-41)

μ μ 2

μ , μ μ

μ . . .

, μ μ ,

μ μ – ,

μ μ μ μ

(Vycor® 7930)

. ,

« μ » ,

μ μ .

-

μ μ in-

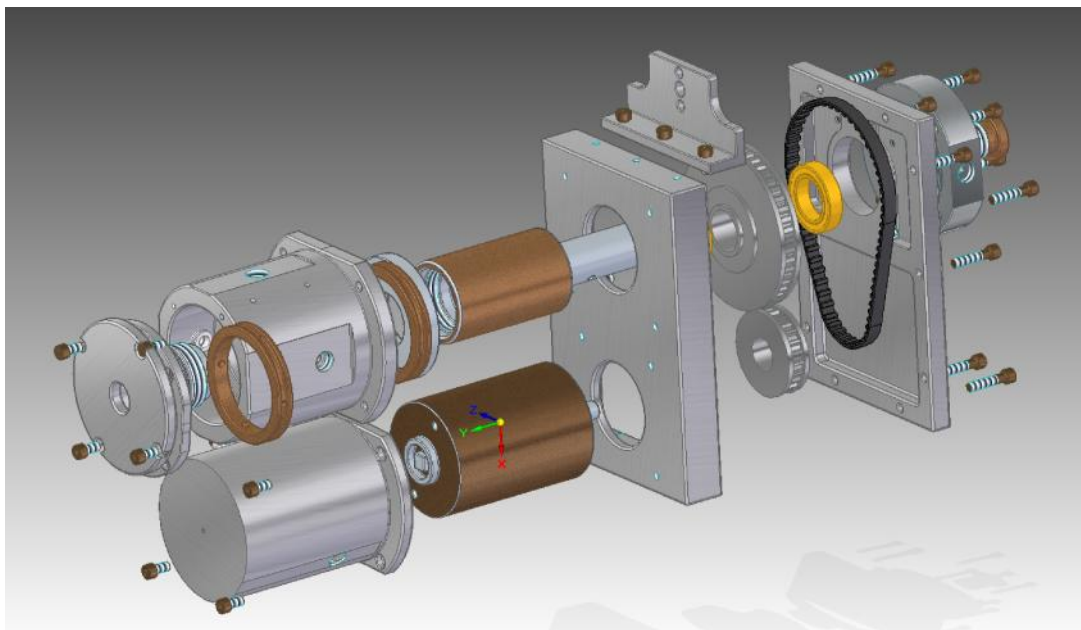
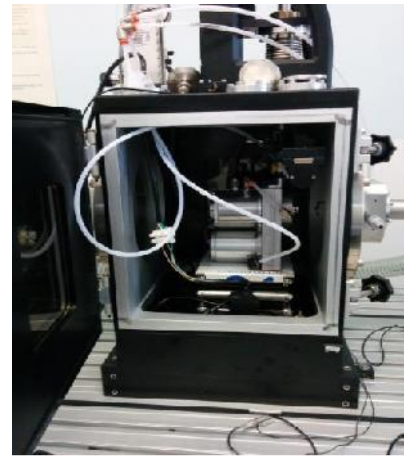
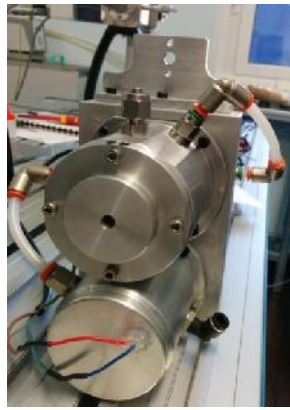
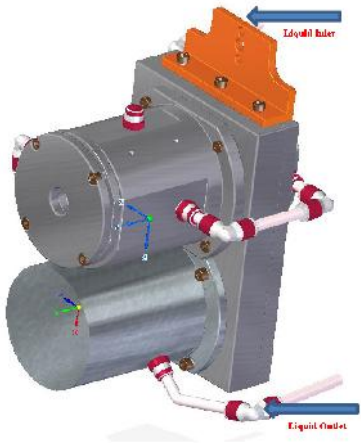
situ μ μ –

1. μ μ ,

μ μ μ



μ ~5000 / μ



1. μ in-situ μ - μ

μ μ :

1. μ μ μ μ



2.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
3.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
4.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
5.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



Vycor<sup>®</sup> 7930  $\mu$  2  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (.2)  
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$

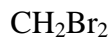
2.  $\mu$  Vycor<sup>®</sup> 7930  
 $\mu$   
 :

1.  $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$
  2.  $\mu$
  3.  $\mu$
- 1  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$   $\mu$  - .  
 282.6 rad/s 2700 rpm.

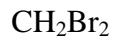
	$r_o$ (m)	$r_s$ (m)	(rad/s)
PRB	$3.6 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.65 \times 10^{-3}$	282.6

1.  $\mu$  (RPB: Rotated Packed Bed).

$\mu$  Vycor<sup>®</sup> 7930  $\mu$   $\mu$  - : 1)  
 $\mu$  Vycor<sup>®</sup> 7930 , 2)  $\mu$  Vycor<sup>®</sup> 7930



3) μ Vycor<sup>®</sup> 7930



μ

μ

μ

Saxsgui

μ

μ

MATLAB.

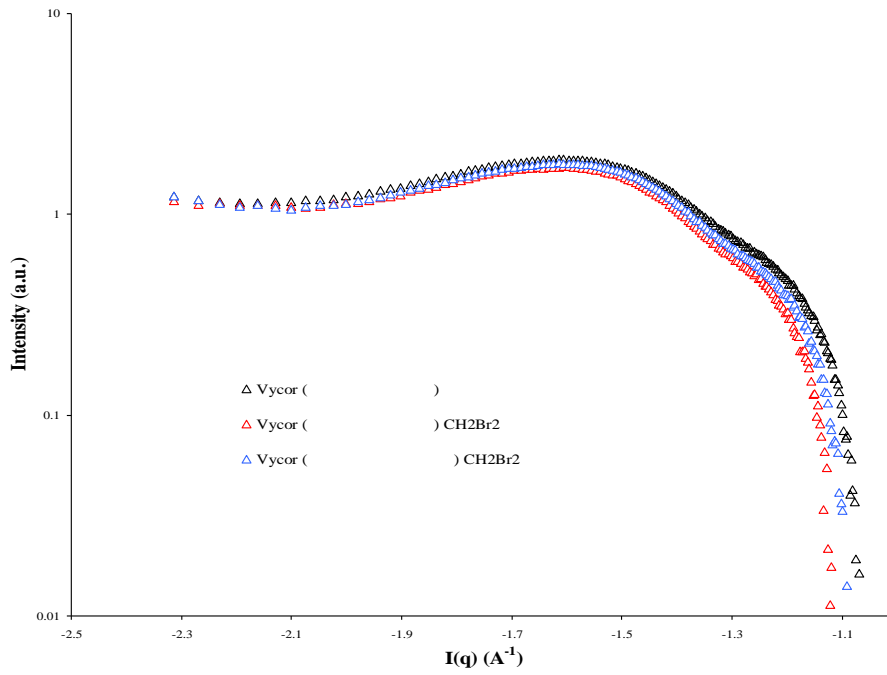
μ

μ

μ

μμ 1

Log(I) vs Log(q).



μμ 1.

μ

-

μ

μ

$q=0.025 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$

μ

μ

$q=0.06 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$ .

μ

$q^{-4}$ .

μ

μ

μ

μ

CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>

μ

μ

(~2700 rpm)

μ

$\mu$  Porod  $K_p$   $\mu$  Porod ( $q^4$  (q) vs.  $Q^4$  background)  $\mu$

$\mu$	$K_p (\text{\AA}^{-4})$	$Q_p (\text{\AA}^{-3})$	$S/V (\text{\AA}^{-4})$
Vycor	$10 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.79 \times 10^{-7}$	0.15
CH <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> + Vycor	$6 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.02 \times 10^{-7}$	0.15
CH <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> + Vycor ( )	$8 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.50 \times 10^{-7}$	0.15

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>  
 $\mu$  Vycor/CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>  
 $\mu$  7.5%.  
 $\mu$   $P_p$  (Difference in Average Electron Density),  $P_p$  (Porod Constant) (thickness of thin plate)

$\mu$	$P_p (\text{\AA}^{-3/2})$	$T (\text{\AA}^{-2})$
Vycor	$8.43 \times 10^{-3}$	0.118
CH <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> + Vycor	$8.96 \times 10^{-3}$	0.067
CH <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> + Vycor ( )	$9.97 \times 10^{-3}$	0.080

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  “ ” (process intensification).  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  / ,



μ “New Science Group” Imperial Chemical Industries  
 μ μ (Rotating packed bed)  
 μ Ramshaw Mallison [1]  
 μ μ – .  
 μ μ μ  
 (CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>) μ μ (Vycor<sup>®</sup> 7930)  
 μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ Vycor<sup>®</sup>  
 7930 μ μ , μ , [2–4]  
 μ . μ  
 μ μ U.S. EPA, 1987 [5].

	μ (Pa s)	(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	D (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	(kg/s <sup>2</sup> )	c <sub>c</sub> (kg/s <sup>2</sup> )	MW
CH <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>2</sub>	1.09 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	2497	6.8 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>	39 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	12 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	173.83

2. CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ ,  
 ( 3) μ Chen [6] (2006)  
 μ μ Chen [7] (2005), Tung Mah [8]  
 (1985) Onda [9] (1968). 3  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ (K<sub>L</sub>).  
 ( 3)  
 μ μ (K<sub>L</sub>) (Higee) ( 4) μ  
 (conventional).



Mass Transfer ( $K_L$ )	Model
$\frac{k_G r d_p}{D r_t} \left( 1 - 0.93 \frac{V_o}{V_t} - 1.13 \frac{V_i}{V_t} \right) = 0.35 S_c^{0.5} \text{Re}^{0.17} Gr^{0.3} We^{0.3} \left( \frac{r_t}{a_p} \right)^{-0.5} \left( \frac{\dagger_c}{\dagger_g} \right)^{0.14}$	Chen et al., 2006
$\frac{k_G r d_p}{D r_t} \left( 1 - 0.93 \frac{V_o}{V_t} - 1.13 \frac{V_i}{V_t} \right) = 0.35 S_c^{0.5} \text{Re}^{0.17} Gr^{0.3} We^{0.3}$	Chen et al., 2005
$k_G = \frac{D}{d_p} \frac{2 * 3^{1/3}}{f} S_c^{1/2} \text{Re}^{1/3} \left( \frac{r_t}{a} \right)^{1/3} Gr^{1/6}$	Tung and Mah, 1985
$k_G \left( \frac{\dots}{\sim g} \right)^{1/3} = 0.0051 \left( \frac{L}{r \sim} \right)^{2/3} S_c^{-1/2} (r_t d_p)^{0.4}$	Onda et al., 1968

3.

μ

μ

μ

Higee μ

(gravitational acceleration (g))

(centrifugal acceleration (ac)).

4.

Model	Mass Transfer ( $K_L$ )	
	Conventional (g)	Higee ( $a_c$ )
Chen et al., 2006	0.026 m/s	0.058 m/s
Chen et al., 2005	0.027 m/s	0.061 m/s
Tung and Mah, 1985	0.027 m/s	0.042 m/s
Onda et al., 1968	0.006 m/s	0.015 m/s

4.

(adsorbate)

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>,

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Με τη συγχρηματοδότηση της Ελλάδας και της Ευρωπαϊκής Ένωσης



μ μ μ μ μ μ

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